

Parkway Christian School

Challenging Minds Capturing Hearts Cultivating Gifts

ACCORDING TO THE TRADITIONAL ADVICE — WHICH IS STILL GOOD — A STRONG PASSWORD:

- Has 12 Characters, Minimum: You need to choose a password that's long enough. There's no minimum password length everyone agrees on, but you should generally go for passwords that are a minimum of 12 to 14 characters in length. A longer password would be even better.
- Includes Numbers, Symbols, Capital Letters, and Lower-Case Letters: Use a mix of different types of characters to make the password harder to crack.
- Isn't a Dictionary Word or Combination of Dictionary Words: Stay away from obvious dictionary words and combinations of dictionary words. Any word on its own is bad. Any combination of a few words, especially if they're obvious, is also bad. For example, "house" is a terrible password. "Red house" is also very bad.
- Doesn't Rely on Obvious Substitutions: Don't use common substitutions, either for example, "House" isn't strong just because you've replaced an o with a 0. That's just obvious.

Try to mix it up — for example, "BigHouse\$123" fits many of the requirements here. It's 12 characters and includes upper-case letters, lower-case letters, a symbol, and some numbers. But it's fairly obvious — it's a dictionary phrase where each word is capitalized properly. There's only a single symbol, all the numbers are at the end, and they're in an easy order to guess.

A TRICK FOR CREATING MEMORABLE PASSWORDS

With the tips above, it's pretty easy to come up with a password. Just bash your fingers against your keyboard and you can come up with a strong password like 3o(t&gSp&3hZ4#t9. That's a pretty good one — it's 16 characters, includes a mix of many different types of characters, and is hard to guess because it's a series of random characters.

The only problem here is memorizing this password. Assuming you don't have a photographic memory, you'd have to spend time drilling these characters into your brain. There are random password generators that can come up with this type of password for you — they're generally most useful as part of a password manager that will also remember them for you.

You'll need to think about how to come up with a memorable password. You don't want to use something obvious with dictionary characters, so consider using some sort of trick to memorize it.

For example, maybe you can find it easy to remember a sentence like "The first house I ever lived in was 613 Fake Street. Rent was \$400 per month." You can then turn that into a password by using the first digits of each word, so your password would become Tfhleliw613FS.Rw\$4pm. This is a strong password at 21 digits. Sure, a true random password might include a few more numbers and symbols and upper-case letters scrambled around, but it's not bad at all. You just need to remember two simple sentences, so it's easy to remember.